

## WHAT IS TECHNOLOGY OR METHOD? WHY LEARNING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES IS VERY IMPORTANT NOWADAYS? NEW TECHNOLOGIES OF TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGES

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„Technology” word comes from Greek language „techne” which means „craft or art”. Another words, it helps us to applied our science. It is used to learn some knowledge with easy ways and it gives us to study some new things fast. It includes two types; technology of teaching, technology in teaching. Technology of teaching- different effecient ways to teach while technology in teaching- tools (computer, phones and etc) to use during teaching something.

We already have adapted ourselves to use from technology like a habit. Hence we can not imagine our life without it.

Day by day everything are developing while the centuries are passing.

Particularly, education is payed attention more. Education of every sector are developing these days and the most popular sector is learning foreign languages (especially English) as a second language in nowadays. Why foreign languages are so important? Most of the news or new technological things happen in the foreign country. Thus, we have to understand their languages and invest new modern technologies. On top of that to treavel other countries or living there people need native language. That’s why there are numerous depends to teachers which teach students for new language very well. And also, teachers need new high quality of teaching ,perfect experiance in that case innovative technologies of teaching help both teachers and learners. So, effective technologies and methods are significant to learn new something in our life.

**What kind of new methods are applied nowadays?**

**There are some significant types of new methods. In the following:**

1. There are text-books for each of grade in not only schools but also universities and collages. Every of grade pupils find the textbooks that suitable their knowledge. What differences are noticed between old books and textbooks. The before books was written only grammatical rules or vocabulary. However now textbooks include other activities like questions and practical exercises associated with that theme to repeat in the end of themes. By the way, They rely on all skills of the language (listening, reading, writing, speaking). Learners find all type of that skills exercises. For inctance, there are questions to discuss the theme with teacher and group and it is one of the form of communication that influences speaking-skill. All of the exercises like complete missing words, complete the sentences with true form and etc develop reading skills. When we write letter or essays with new structure or phrases that was learned during the lesson, writing skillls increase. The textbooks have some activities with

audio. Audio is hidden to QR code. With these pupils remember again one time at the end of class, their knowledge stays firmly in their memory. And it is one of the innovative pedagogical technologies for teachers.

2. Well-planning and designing lectures or presentations are, also, profitable for learners. Because if teachers depend on only well-organizing lesson type, they may achieve good results during their activity. Naturally, teachers do lecture or presentation to explain a theme to students. Especially, presentations are done by teachers with the some programme which called Power Point. If teachers add some pictures or other interesting things related with the theme to presentations, learners are interested in that language and learn fast. If teachers have lecture, they should conduct with practical activities or allow to students working activities with groups or individually. Especially, working with group helps to shape pupil's communication during discussing. Since that is more profitable than memorizing grammatical rules and difficult vocabulary for learners and that is, also, excellent method of teaching.

3. For learners to continue with interest to language, motivation is a big role of it. In the middle of the lesson when learners are bored from the language teachers have to use some motivations to return that learners to language. For instance, reading or showing an instructive story about life difficulties or, maybe, some interesting facts about the world, all in all, and things like that during the lesson. And also, marking with high level is the biggest motivation for the learners to continue studying.

4. If there are competitions by languages teachers sometime, it caused not only interest, but also remembering and learning strongly. For examples, chain words, finding words with definition and anything like that. After that teachers should communicate with pupils as native speakers more. The good shape of the communication is answering the questions. Teachers ask some ordinary questions like What happened? What are you doing? And like that. It helps us to form our speaking skills, gives us creative skills, too, and also, when learners meet a native speaker, they have experience and they are not ashamed of them.

5. From long years, we have one of the most testing system which called IELTS (International English Language Testing System). It is originated in foreign countries where English is native language. It is used not only students, but also teachers, in conclude, all types of the learners of English language to determine language degree that our reading, listening, writing and speaking skills. After that condition you can analyze your knowledge that mean which skills are lack of your ability or which one is high level. On top of that, it creates big and important opportunities to achieve our aims or to travel to other countries. And also that is a type of the new high quality technologies of teaching and learning.

To conclude, innovative pedagogical technologies are increasing with easy, efficient ways and they are useful and important both teachers and students.

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