

## THEORETICAL BASIS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL VALUES IN THE PROCESS OF TEACHING THE SCIENCE OF "EDUCATION" TO FUTURE PRIMARY CLASS TEACHERS

**Inoyatova Z.H.**

*Nizomiy nomidagi TDPU Boshlang'ich ta'lim pedagogikasi kafedrası v.b.  
dotsent.*

**Raxmonberdieva N.O'.**

*TDPU Boshlang'ich ta'lim yo'nalishi 2-bosqich talabasi*

**Abstract:** *Education of elementary school students on the basis of national values, education of patriotism in them occupies a leading place in the society. In this article, patriotism, which is considered one of the most urgent issues at the moment, is the greatest duty of a person as a citizen and a member of a certain society. includes.*

**Key words:** *education, patriotism, national values, dedication, worldview, national pride, love and loyalty, civic duty, activity, creativity of a courteous, conscientious teacher.*

Today, our whole republic is known and recognized all over the world for its domestic and foreign policies implemented in the first stage of reforms, as well as historical and universal works implemented in the second stage. In this national Uzbek nation, special attention is being paid to restoring and preserving our values, raising our national pride, reforming and renewing our social life, and revealing the powerful layers of spiritual culture.

The large-scale reforms implemented in our country, the process of establishing a strong civil society and a legal democratic state, are developing on the basis of the principle that it should be taken into account today, not in the implementation of the noble goals of our youth. Educating the future generation at the level of modern requirements, strengthening the feelings of patriotism, belonging to the Motherland, strengthening their health, bringing up and educating a generation that believes in its own strength, knowledge and potential, has a broad worldview, and thinks independently. is one of the priority areas of our state's activity.

Educating future primary school teachers on the basis of national values, forming patriotic feelings in them takes a leading place in the society. Patriotism is the greatest duty of a person as a citizen and a member of a certain society, and includes loyalty to the family, faith in the future, respect for history, attention to the present, consideration of the interests of others, and similar qualities. In the modern globalized world, it is necessary to activate the process of increasing the ideological immunity of our youth. In this regard, the following

words of President Sh. Mirziyoyev are of great importance: "Today, times are changing rapidly. Young people are the ones who feel these changes the most. Let the youth keep pace with the demands of their times. But at the same time, don't forget yourself. Let the call of who we are, the descendants of the great ones always ring in their hearts and encourage them to stay true to themselves. How can we achieve this? "Education, education and only education".

Achieving the full implementation of the tasks defined in the "Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan" and the Laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education", developing such qualities nationally based on national values. qualities such as pride, patriotism, selflessness are among the urgent tasks of our time. Also, by educating students and young people on the basis of national values, in the spirit of national pride and patriotism, we form in them the feelings of civic duty, personal responsibility, involvement in the fate of the Motherland, and activeness. life position and strong faith, as well as professional skills, theoretical and practical development research is desirable.

As a result of such research, specific measures were implemented to develop students and young people based on national values, national pride and patriotism, responsibility for the fate of the Motherland, self-sacrifice and maturity.

Based on such considerations, it is necessary to systematically organize the education of teachers in the directions of national values, national pride and patriotism, to further activate and raise these activities to a higher level. It is one of the important tasks to explain that national pride, patriotism, preservation of the Motherland is the duty of every citizen based on national values. It is to raise students' intellectual potential, self-awareness and worldview based on national values, in the spirit of national pride and patriotism, to strengthen ideological immunity, and to educate a person who lives with a sense of love and loyalty.

Patriotism is one of the moral values. Patriotism is a characteristic of people who deeply respect the history and destiny of the Motherland, who can show examples of sacrifice for the interests of the Motherland. The feeling of respect, love, and trust for the country is formed on the basis of common interests and goals, occupies a deep place in people's hearts, affects their activities, mobilizes them to perform responsible tasks.

Our people paid special attention to youth education in the process of historical development. He attached special importance to the education of national values, national pride, patriotism, love for the Motherland, loyalty to the Motherland. Our people have the ability to educate young people in the spirit of spirituality, knowledge, culture, national values, national pride, and patriotism.

At the new stage of the development of our republic, special attention should be paid to raising the intellectual potential, self-awareness and worldview of students and young people, strengthening ideological immunity, raising a mature generation that lives in the spirit of national values, national pride, and patriotism. The development of globalized society in the modern world reveals the need for a modern approach to the education system, as well as the process of its organization, to reorganize the most important aspects of education in order not to lose our identity, to preserve and strengthen the national spirituality of our people. will be necessary.

Decree No. PF-60 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2022 "On the development strategy of the new Uzbekistan in 2022-2026" became a solid foundation for the well-being and prosperity of our people. The fourth direction of this document focuses on the need to develop fair policies and human capital. In particular, the 71st goal of the "New Uzbekistan Development Strategy for 2022-2026" states: "Educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, citizenship, tolerance, respect for laws, national and universal values, fight against harmful evils. influences and trends." Educate a person who is resilient, has a strong faith in life, and a strong outlook. Protecting young people from acts contrary to spiritual and moral standards, terrorism and religious extremism, separatism, fundamentalism, violence and cruelty. Legal protection of young people One of the important conditions for raising the level of consciousness and legal culture and developing human capital in the life experience of developed countries is to provide the young generation with proper and perfect education.

The role of good education in the family and society is incomparable for our children to grow up as perfect people in the future. The more cultured and polite the parents, coaches, leaders and adults are, the more polite the individuals who grow up in this society and environment will be. To carry out such responsible social work, that is, to be an example and an example to our youth so that they grow up to be decent, polite and conscientious people, is the urgent task of today.

The role of his example in the development of today's youth is incomparable. This, in turn, guarantees that young people will be educated in the spirit of spirituality, knowledge, culture, national values, national pride and patriotism.

Social education is of particular importance in the implementation of the educational process. Since the educational process has a social nature, it develops socially important qualities in the child. The task of social education is to educate a generation that is well-rounded, physically strong, intellectually mature, independent-thinking, capable of working and living, mastering the

achievements of modern science and technology, and mastering a certain profession.

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2. 2.O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 2018 yil 5 iyundagi «Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ta'lim sifatini oshirish va ularning mamlakatda amalga oshirilayotgan keng qamrovli islohotlarda faol ishtirokini ta'minlash bo'yicha qo'shimcha chora tadbirlar to'g'risida»gi PQ-3775-son qarori

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