

**DOYRA-O'ZBEK MUSIQIY IJROCHILIGIDA USUL BERUVCHI ENG ASOSIY  
CHOLG'U**

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**Annotatsiya:** *Mazkur maqolada o'zbek milliy cholg'ularini yosh avlodga targ'ib qilish jarayonlari borasida fikr yuritiladi. Shuningdek bugungi kunda doyra cholg'usi ijrochiligi o'zbek milli musiqa ijrochiligida muhimligi ko'rsatib o'tilgan.*

**Kalit so'zlar:** *Doira cholg'usi, o'zbek xalq milliy cholg'ulari, ijrochilik mahorati, ustoz-shogird an'anasi, mahalliy uslublar, doira usullari.*

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Sh.Mirziyoyev ta'kidlaganidek, "Musiqasana'ati madaniy fenomen sifatida yangi avlodni tarbiyalash va kamolga yetkazish borasida cheksiz imkoniyatlarga egadir"<sup>1</sup>

*Inson madaniyatini shakllantiruvchi omillardan biri – milliy musiqa bo'lib, milliy musiqaning aks etishida milliy cholg'ularning xizmati beqiyosdir.*

*Milliy cholg'ularni o'rganish insonga nima beradi?*

*– Milliy ruhiyat, kuchli iroda, nozik did, nafis his-tuyg'ular, mehr-muhabbat, orzu-umid, go'zallik, ezgulik, osoyishtalik, ko'tarinki ruh beradi, o'ziga bo'lgan ishonchni oshiradi, sabr-toqatni kuchaytiradi, ma'naviyatni yuksaltiradi, hayotni sevishga o'rgatadi. Milliy cholg'ularni ijro etilishi tom ma'noda insonni tarbiyalaydi.*

*Biror bir cholg'u asbobni o'rganish insondan o'ziga xos qobiliyat talab etadi. Biroq, ushbu qobiliyat bo'lmagan taqdirda ham har bir insonda boshlang'ich ko'nikma hosil bo'ladi va cholg'ularning yoqimli ovozi kishini o'ziga jalb etish orqali hech bo'lmaganda tinglash ko'nikmasini shakllantiradi. Bu esa, insonni loqaydlikdan asraydi.*

*Xalqimizda "Bola boshdan" degan naql bor. Shunday ekan, bolalarni tarbiyalashda milliy musiqiy cholg'ularimizni ularga o'rgataylik, hayotiga hamroh qilaylik.*

*Muhtaram yurtboshimiz yuqoridagi fikrlarni o'zlarining 02.02.2022 PQ-112-sonli qarorida aks ettirib, qaror ijrosini amalga oshirishga doir qator ko'rsatmalar berdilar.*

*"Aholi, ayniqsa, olis hududlarda istiqomat qiladigan fuqarolarga madaniy dam olish xizmatlari ko'rsatish darajasini oshirish, respublikaning barcha hududlarida teatr, sirk va boshqa turdagi ommaviy-madaniy va konsert-tomosha tadbirlarini tizimli ravishda yo'lga qo'yish, madaniyat va san'at sohasida iste'dodli yosh*

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<sup>1</sup> Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Milliy tiklanishdan - milliy yuksalish sari. 4-jild. Toshkent: O'zbekiston, 2020. - B.344

# "INTEGRATION, EVOLUTION, MODERNIZATION: WAYS OF DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE AND EDUCATION"

ijodkorlarni izlab topish va qo'llab-quvvatlash, ta'lim muassasalarini milliy cholg'ular, musiqa darsliklari, notalar to'plamlari va o'quv-metodik adabiyotlar bilan ta'minlashning yaxlit tizimini yaratish maqsadida, shuningdek, 2022 — 2026 yillarga mo'ljallangan Yangi O'zbekistonning taraqqiyot strategiyasini «Inson qadrini ulug'lash va faol mahalla yili»da amalga oshirishga oid davlat dasturiga muvofiq:

2022/2023 o'quv yilidan boshlab ta'lim muassasalarida o'quvchi va talabalarning musiqiy bilim va ko'nikmalarini oshirish, ularning qalbida milliy madaniyatga bo'lgan muhabbatni shakllantirish, yosh iste'dodlarni aniqlash va qo'llab-quvvatlashga qaratilgan quyidagi chora-tadbirlar amalga oshirilishi<sup>2</sup> oliy ta'lim professor o'qituvchilarida juda katta ma'sulyat yukladi.

Doyra-o'zbek musiqiy ijrochiligida usul beruvchi eng asosiy cholg'u hisoblanadi, nafaqat ansambl yoki orkestr ijrosini, hatto ko'pgina yakka cholg'uchilar ijrosini ham tinglash qiyin. Bunfan tashqari, doyra O'zbekistonda eng ko'p tarqalgan musiqiy cholg'ulardan biri hisoblanadi. Doyrani xalq ichida keng tarqalishida Usta Olim Komilov, G'ofur Azimov, Qaxramon Dadayev, aka-uka Islomovlar, Odil Kamolxo'jayev, Ilhom Ikromov kabi qator doyrachilarning xizmatlari katta.

O'zbek doyrasi sadolarining chet el sahnalarida sadolanishi va o'zining mohirona ijrosi bilan jahon tomoshabinlari yuraklarini zabt etgan ustoz san'atkor Usta Olim Komilovning doyra cholg'usi ijrosi sir asrorlarini nafaqat amaliy, balki nazariy-ilmii jihatdan o'quv qo'llanma va darsliklar ko'rinishida xalqimizga yetkazgan ustoz san'atkor Dilmurod Islomov xisoblanadi. Zamonamiz doyra maktabiga yangicha nafas baxsh etgan ustoz san'atkor Dilmurod Islomov o'z atrofida keyinchalik kasbiga sadoqatli shogirdlar tarbiyalab xalqimiz xizmatiga safarbar etdi.

Xozirgi kunda ham doyra ijrochilik maktabi bir qator mualliflik uslublar bilan boyidi. Ijrochilik amaliyotida bu uslublarni yaratgan ustoz sozandalar elga tanildilar. Mavjud usullarni o'zlashtirish bilan bir qatorda Ushbu san'atni zamonamizga mos holda talqin qilish, o'zining bor kuchini sarf qilib rivojlantirishi lozim. O'tgan davrda yashab ijod etgan san'atkorlar o'zlaridan oldingi san'atkorlar malini puxta o'rganishga katta ahamiyat berganlar, o'zlashtirgan bilimlarini esa, keyingi avlod shogirdlariga o'tkazganlar. Bu faqat doyrachilarning emas, balki barcha o'zbek san'ati namoyomdalarining uslubi bo'lmish "Ustoz-shogirt" an'anasidir. Mazkur nuqtayi nazardan kelib chiqib, kelajak avlodning o'tmishga xos tarzda kamol topishi, bu barkamol avlod tarbiyasidagi asosiy vazifarlardan desak, mubolag'a bo'lmas.

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<sup>2</sup> O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining PQ-112 025.02.2022 madaniyat va san'at sohasini yanada rivojlantirishga doir qo'shimcha chora-tadbirlar to'g'risida Qarori

Bugungi davrda taraqqiyoti, axborot texnologiyalarining yangidan-yangi namunalari joriy etilayotgan bir paytda o'zbek milliy zarblarini turli cholg'ular, elektron vositalar va mavjud cholg'u sozlarda tarannum etish imkoniyatlari ochilmoqda. O'zbek usullarini zamonaviy texnika vositasida doyraning jonli sadosini tarannum etish yosh shijoatkor san'atkorlarimizning iodiy munosabatiga bog'liq.

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