

**THE ESSENCE, STATUS AND PROBLEMS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF
DIDACTIC PROCESSES IN PRIMARY EDUCATION**

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Annotation: *improvement of the primary education system, education of students and youth to become well-rounded individuals, modernization of education and training processes in the primary education system is a problem that should be solved first of all. For this, we believe that it is necessary to develop multilateral cooperation in social support of the student generation, protection of its rights and interests.*

Key words: *student, believe person, cooperation, motive, relationship, multilateral era.*

Action strategy for five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, development strategy for New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026, as well as program documents dedicated to other important strategic areas. Continuity of reforms being implemented in the country: speech by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev on January 14, 2017 on the topic "Critical analysis, strict discipline and personal responsibility - should be the daily rule of every leader's activity" is intended to study the content of the ideas presented in the lecture .

In our country, special attention is paid to aligning the primary education system, which is an important link in the lifelong education system, with the education system of developed countries.

In particular, improving the primary education system, educating students and youth as comprehensively developed individuals, issues of modernization of educational processes are a problem that must be solved first¹.

The primary education system is considered to be an educational system that ensures the physical and mental development of learners, their personal development and the formation of human qualities in them, and this educational process is organized on the basis of humanitarian and democratic principles.

¹ O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 06.07.2022 yildagi "2022 — 2026 yillarda o'zbekiston respublikasining innovatsion rivojlanish strategiyasini tasdiqlash to'g'risida" PF-165 son Farmoni

One of the main factors of organizing the primary education system in our country in accordance with world standards is the issues of "personal interests and priority of education" in the education of a perfect person.

Modernizing the primary education system and adapting it to world standards is considered one of the most urgent tasks today, and its main goal is to prepare students for major life activities, teach them to read, write and count, respect the environment and nature. education in the spirit of love, development of creativity, development of activities such as creative, critical, logical thinking, formation of the culture of behavior, personal hygiene and the basics of a healthy lifestyle.

Educational processes organized on the basis of democratic principles ensure the free development of students, their self-awareness, self-expression, independent thinking, independent decision-making, drawing conclusions, etc. abilities are formed.

Learning activity of students in primary education has its own characteristics, and this activity is the leading activity for students.

Continuing education. - for the purpose of integral development of the student's personality, it is understood that all the components of the pedagogical system are mutually compatible and perspective-oriented at each educational stage.

Improvement of the primary education system, organization of educational processes based on the requirements of the times, places a great responsibility on primary education teachers. Because they should be able to master the psychological, physical and physiological characteristics of students and have the experience to develop them during the period from the first to the fourth grade.

It is necessary to improve the methodical training of primary school teachers in the process of effective organization of educational processes in order to ensure the performance of these tasks. This need is especially important for ensuring that students in higher education institutions have modern knowledge and potential, independent use of electronic learning technologies, high-level pedagogical training, pedagogical skills, able to think independently, and a modern outlook. attention should be paid.

The ability to create cooperation between teachers and students in the didactic processes of primary education, the democratic environment created on the basis of mutual cooperation in educational processes is of great importance in the organization of a person-oriented educational process. earns. When establishing mutual cooperation, the needs and capabilities of all students in the class are taken into account. In this case, students are not ordinary learners, but participate as equal members. A primary school teacher achieves quality and effective educational process by treating all students in the class in the same friendly manner.

In order to establish a friendly cooperation between the teacher and students in the didactic processes of the elementary school, the following is required:

- creating an environment of creativity in educational processes;
- to conduct the educational activities of students based on a specific procedure;
- to create an environment based on mutual respect and friendship among the group of students in the class.

A primary school teacher achieves quality and effective educational process by treating all students in the class in the same friendly manner.

One of the main tasks of primary school didactic processes is to bring up fully mature, mature, mentally and spiritually healthy people. This responsible task is to continuously develop the knowledge, skills and abilities of primary school teachers, to regularly increase the intellectual potential of students, and to create the necessary conditions for the further development of the knowledge level of talented students among students. sets requirements such as obtaining

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