

O'QUVCHILARGA MAQOLLARNI O'QITISHNING LINGVISTIK
XUSUSIYATLARI

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Annotatsiya: *Maqolada o'quvchilarga maqollarni o'qitishning lingvistik xususiyatlari borasida so'z boradi. Maqollar o'zbek xalq og'zaki ijodining ommaviy janrlaridan biridir. Asrlar davomida og'izdan og'izga o'tib kelgan maqollar xalqimizning dunyoqarashi, jamiyatga bo'lgan munosabati, axloqiy me'yorini, tarixi va ruhiy holatini ifodalaydi.*

Kalit so'zlar: *maqol, xalq og'zaki ijodi, matn, onglilik, faollik, ilmiylik.*

Maqollar o'zining tuzilishi jihatidan qisqa, lo'nda, puxta, mantiqli, fikran tugallangan va siqiq ishlangan bo'ladi.

Ma'lumki, maqollar o'quvchilar nutqini o'stiradi, so'z boyligini orttiradi. Maqollar xalqimizning u yoki bu masala yuzasidan chiqargan hukmini bolalar ongiga etkazishda o'qituvchiga yordam beruvchi ekspresiv vositalardandir. Xalq maqollarining ma'nosi, tuzilishi va uning shakli bilan o'quvchilarni tanishtirib borish ta'lim-tarbiyaning samaradorligini oshiradi, o'quvchilarning til ilmini rivojlantiradi.

O'quvchilar grammatika, imlo va nutq o'stirish darslarida, maqollarni grammatik jihatdan to'g'ri yozishga o'rganibgina qolmasdan, balki uning tuzilishi, gap holdagi ma'nosi va mantiqiy kuchi bilan tanishadilar. O'qish va nutq o'stirish darslarida esa maqol matnini to'g'ri va ongli o'qish malakalari beriladi. O'quvchilar mazkur darslarda maqollardagi har bir so'zning ma'nosi va maqolning to'la, mukammal ma'nosini izchil idrok etishga odatlanadilar. Maqol matni ustida ishlash bilan maqollarning yaratilishi, maqol yaratishdagi xalqning maqsadi va xalq maqollarining ko'rinishi, uning oddiy gapdan farqi kabilar bilan tanishadilar. Maqollarni o'rganish darslarida o'qituvchi o'quvchilar faolligiga suyanadi. O'qituvchi ta'lim nazariyasining onglilik va faollik ilmiylik, izchillik, nazariyaning amaliyot bilan birligi, ta'lim va tarbiya birligi; ko'rsatmalilik kabi printsiplariga suyanadi.

Maqollarni o'rganishda o'qituvchi og'zaki bayon etish, suhbat, og'zaki va yozma mashq ishlash metodlaridan unumli foydalanadi.

Maqollarni o'rganish maqollarning tarbiyaviy ahamiyatga ega bo'lganligi uchungina emas, balki matnda maqollarning mavjudligi uchun va uning ma'no jihatidan xilma-xil ko'rinishga ega bo'lganligi, matn mazmunini to'latish tufayli ham



o'rganiladi. Maktabda o'quvchilarga maqol va hikmatli so'zlarni o'rgatib borilsa, ularning ma'nolari tushuntirilsa, darsning g'oyaviyligi oshadi.

Maqollarni o'rganish ishi o'qituvchidan ma'lum tayyorgarlikni talab etadi – darsga tayyorgarlik ko'rish jarayonida mavzuga doir maqollarni eslash va ulardan foydalanishning metodik usullarini, manbalarni bilish zarur bo'ladi.

Ma'lumki, maqollar fondining boyishida yozma adabiyot katta rol o'ynaydi. Ulug' so'z san'atkorlari va olimlarning ba'zi so'zlari davr o'tishi bilan sayqal topib, maqolga aylanadi.

Ilg'or o'qituvchilar darslikdagi maqollarning anglatgan ma'nosi va tuzilishini yaxshi biladilar, undan o'rinli foydalanadilar.

Boshlang'ich sinf darsliklarida berilgan maqollar biror mavsum yoki ma'lum bir katta mavzu hamda she'r va hikoyalarning mazmunini ochishga qaratiladi.

Matn mazmunini ochuvchi maqollar quyidagi tartibda o'rganiladi:

a) o'qilgan matn ichidan maqollarni topish, mazmunini matn mazmuniga qiyoslash;

b) maqol mazmuni asosida og'zaki insho yoki og'zaki hikoya tuzish;

v) insho yozishda va insho ustida ishlashda maqollardan foydalanish.

Maqollarni tanlash va o'rganishda "Alifbe", «O'qish kitobi», «Ona tili» kabi darsliklar, kichik yoshdagi bolalar uchun «O'qituvchi» nashriyoti tomonidan chiqarilgan badiiy asarlar, "Tong yulduzi" gazetasi, «G'uncha», «Gulxan» jurnallari o'quvchilar uchun boy manba hisoblanadi. O'quvchilar ko'rsatilgan adabiyotlarni o'rganar ekanlar, o'qituvchi rahbarligida maqollarga alohida ahamiyat beradilar: ularni yod oladilar, mazmunini anglab boradilar.

Maqol xalq og'zaki ijodining boshqa turlari kabi alohida bir janrdir. Bu janr ham xalqning tarixini, maishiy hayotini, undagi mavjud voqealarni, xarakterli hodisalarni umumlashtiradi. Binobarin, maqollar darsning xilma-xil etaplarida o'rganiladi.

Maqollarni o'rganishning barcha etaplarida ta'limning ko'rsatmalilik va ilmiylik printsiplari bilan bir qatopda, nazariyaning amaliyot bilan birligi, ta'lim va tarbiya birligi printsiplariga to'la amal etiladi.

Maqollarning mazmuni va tuzilishi tahlil etilar ekan, maqollarning mazmun jihatidan keng, tuzilish jihatidan qisqa, umuman hikmatli gap ko'rinishida ekanligi suhbat metodida bayon etiladi. Bu bilan o'quvchilarni ilmiy bilimlar bilan qurollantirilibgina qolmasdan, balki o'quvchilar tomonidan o'zlashtirilgan maqol haqidagi mazkur bilimlar asosida o'quvchilarda umuminsoniy dunyoqarash va ma'naviy sifatlar tarkib toptiriladi. Bu esa, o'quvchilarning aqliy kamoloti va qobiliyatini yanada rivojlantirishga ulkan hissa bo'lib qo'shiladi.

Maqollar mazmuni asosida beriladigan tarixiy bilimlar o'quvchilarni g'oyaviy jihatdan tarbiyalash uchun xizmat qiladi. Buning natijasida o'quvchilar o'zlarining jamiyatda tutgan o'rinlari, ma'naviy sifat va fe'l-atvorlarini to'g'ri belgilay olish imkoniga ega bo'ladilar.

Bolalarning maqollarni o'rganishining ko'rinishlari quyidagicha:

1. Maqollarni darsda va sinfdan tashqari mashg'ulotlarda o'qiydilar, grammatik tahlil etadilar, matn mazmuni bilan maqol mazmunini qiyoslaydilar. Mazmunan tahlil etadilar. Maqollarning xalq og'zaki ijodiga mansub ekanligini biladilar, uning tuzilishi haqida ma'lum tasavvur hosil qiladilar.

2. Oilada kattalardan eshitgan maqollarning ma'nosini tushunishga hapakat qiladilar va o'z axloqlarini maqol mazmuniga qiyoslab boradilar.

3. Ko'chada va boshqa jamoat joylarida maqolning hayotiyliigi bilan tanisha boradilar, o'z nutqlarida maqolni ixtiyoriy, ba'zan beixtiyor ishlatadilar.

"Ona tili" darsliklarida mashq matni sifatida berilgan xalq maqollarini leksik tahlil etish jarayonida o'quvchilarga ta'lim berish bilan birga, undan tarbiya vositasi sifatida ham foydalaniladi.

Xulosa qilib aytganda amaldagi darsliklarga kiritilgan maqollar ona tili va o'qish darslari uchun berilgan matn ma'nolarini ochishga, o'quvchilarni vatanparvarlik ruhida tarbiyalashga, o'qish darsini ona tili darsi bilan bog'lashga xizmat qilmoqda.

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"PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH"



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