



ADVANTAGE AND DISADVANTAGE SIDES OF ONLINE EDUCATION

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Abstract: *The article discusses distance education and its teaching in educational institutions, the content, function, advantages and disadvantages of distance education management systems, and their possibilities.*

Key words: *distance education, distance learning, online education, internet, electronic document, pandemic, disadvantages and advantages of online education.*

Today, all spheres of the life of New Uzbekistan have become a field of deep reforms. In this process, it is impossible not to talk excitedly about the changes in the education system, which is considered the basis of the social sphere. In recent years, practical work on the organization of all stages of the education system based on modern requirements has entered a decisive stage in our country. As our President noted: "The more educated our children are, the faster the economic sectors based on high technologies will develop, the more social problems will be solved."

Therefore, if I say that the threshold of New Uzbekistan starts from the school, I think that our entire nation will support this idea. Reforms in the higher education system constitute the main part of the reforms implemented in the field of education. In particular, to determine the priorities of the systematic reform of higher education in the Republic of Uzbekistan, to raise the process of training of independent thinking, highly qualified personnel to a new level in terms of quality, to modernize higher education, based on advanced educational technologies. In order to develop the social sphere and economic sectors, the Concept of the Development of the Higher Education System of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030, approved by the decree of the head of our state on October 8, 2019, serves as a prelude to new reforms in the field. This document was based on tasks such as the development of integration of science, education and production in order to accelerate intellectual development, train competitive personnel, effectively organize scientific and innovative activities, and strengthen international cooperation. The introduction of Internet technologies and the development of information technologies caused changes in the situation that has been unchanged for centuries. Including, it can be said that it is serving the development of the education sector. For example, education in the education system made it possible to introduce a distance education system instead of traditional forms of education. In connection with the implementation of paragraph 4 of the order No. 526 "On organizing the introduction of educational and methodological complexes", the decision on the placement of



educational and methodological complexes in the Moodle electronic education system and their use in the educational system (process) accepted. Distance education - the interaction of teachers and students with each other at a distance, all the components specific to the educational process (goals, contents, methods, organizational forms, training manuals) reflects and is carried out by means of specific Internet technologies or other means that include interactivity. In online education, the student and the teacher are separated from each other and constantly communicate with each other with the help of specially created training courses, control forms, electronic communication and Internet technologies. Distance education is a form of independent education in which information technology is the leading tool. Modern distance education is based on the use of the following main elements: means of information transmission (mail, television, radio, information and communication networks), methods related to the technical environment of information exchange. In the spring of 2020, the education system around the world underwent drastic changes. Parents whose children have switched to distance learning have also experienced various inconveniences and depression as a result of the system. According to research, 84% of teachers, 73% of students and 68% of parents suffered from stress due to online education during the quarantine. Since neither schools nor universities are fully prepared for online education, the change in the form of education has caused many problems. Online education is very important in its place. We will explore both aspects of it.

Advantages of online education:

Less cost - one of the advantages of online education over traditional classes is that it offers lower overall costs, including tuition and transportation fees. For example, if teachers offer both online and offline classes, tuition for virtual courses is much cheaper than for physical classes. Also, some course materials are provided by the instructors, so you can save money on textbooks.

Advance your career - one of the major benefits of online education, including distance learning, is that it allows students to take courses while managing other responsibilities such as work, commuting between jobs and raising a family. It also provides opportunities for all kinds of people to earn a degree. For example, it eliminates the need for physical proximity to a university campus, allowing people from rural or remote areas, as well as people with limited mobility, to earn a degree. So they can move on to better jobs with higher salaries.

Convenience in terms of time - you can choose online courses according to your schedule. You can practice anywhere, anytime. Almost all educational online platforms work on mobile devices. You can listen to a lecture with a cup of coffee in comfortable clothes. No need to spend time on the road. Such small things will save you from excessive stress. You can spend your time and energy on other useful and interesting things. Equality - non-existence of discrimination among students based on race, religion, gender, nationality, age, clothing, appearance is another advantage of distance education. All participants can participate equally. There will be no student who talks



too much and does not give others a word. Online classes are especially good for introverts and students who spend a lot of time trying to understand the material.

Disadvantages of online education are:

There is a problem with connecting to the Internet, which is essential for distance learning. According to UNICEF, 463 million students worldwide did not have access to distance learning modules in 2020. This is mainly due to internet problem.

Lack of material and technical base - the distance form cannot be used in all areas of education. For example, quality education in the field of medicine cannot be provided remotely. Or, this method is not optimal for fields that are studied directly in laboratories. Traditional education is also preferred for persons with disabilities. First, it provides them with the most needed tool—communication. Secondly, the material and technical base for pupils and students with disabilities to receive quality education is very expensive.

Lack of team experience - watching a movie in a group is more fun than watching it alone. There is a similar teamwork experience in classrooms. Perhaps it was manifested years ago when sitting around a campfire and listening to interesting stories passed down from one generation to the next. It was of great importance that everyone's attention was focused on the spoken text. After all, unlike learning at home with online video lectures, classroom lectures won't be interrupted by a nagging roommate, a nagging fridge, or laziness urging you to study later. The classroom helps you focus. Online working hours are not very efficient - working hours in discussion chats or email are less efficient than normal working hours. The main problem is technological. I can easily go to the whiteboard at work, draw graphs, write mathematical equations to answer questions. But online whiteboards make it difficult to draw graphs and write equations. I can still answer questions from my on-campus learners in a traditional way, but I can't do that with my large number of off-campus online learners.

In short, distance education method is a new modern form of teaching, which develops the ability of the listener (student) to think independently, assess the situation, and draw conclusions. Teaches to acquire independent knowledge, to search, to think.

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