



INNOVATIVE WAYS TO INCREASE STUDENTS' INTEREST IN READING

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Abstract: *This article is devoted to the study of innovative methods used to increase students' interest in reading. It analyzes the importance of modern educational technologies, gamification, interactive and creative approaches. The author emphasizes the need to introduce an individual approach and interesting methods, taking into account the age characteristics of students. The article includes recommendations aimed at increasing the enthusiasm of students for learning and making the educational process more effective.*

Keywords: *teaching technique, game technique, life hacker, internal motivation, external motivation, pedagogical skills.*

Also, the article examines the best practices used in foreign educational systems and suggests ways to adapt them to local conditions. The results of the research can be useful for teachers, parents and professionals working in the field of education. President I.A. As Karimov noted: "The world of spirituality will be enriched with new meaning only if scientific answers are found to the age-old and eternal problems of this complex world, as well as to the current issues of each era." In other words, every scientific innovation, created discovery - it stimulates a new thought and worldview and has its own effect on the formation of spirituality"

1. Fundamental reform of the education system, formation of a competent generation has become one of the urgent issues that determine our future destiny.

How to arouse interest in reading, how to develop and maintain it - this is one of the most important tasks not only for schools, but also for preschool educational institutions. Interest in books awakens from a young age, and the family should play a leading role here. The task of teachers is to introduce parents to ways of communicating with a child with a book.[1]Some children are real book lovers, while others do not like to read. Nevertheless, all children can be interested in reading books. The following guidelines given by educators will help children to love books:

Using modern technology. A parent wants his child to read books, and he wants to play computer games. How to behave? In this case, it is necessary to bring the reading of the book closer to this process. Parents can find many free e-books on the Internet and read from e-books using a computer or tablet. Create a reading corner. Giving children a quiet "home" that is free from distractions and outside noise can increase their interest in books.[2]

Take children to the library often. If parents want to develop reading skills in their children, it is advisable to take them to the library at least once a week, because in the library, the child will see different books and his interest in books will increase more and more. become a quick topic of conversation.If parents want to encourage their



children to read books, they should often tell fairy tales, stories, and generally talk about books and their content. It is necessary to try to connect the real events that happened in life with the stories read by children.[3] This not only encourages children to read, but also teaches them to observe, develops the ability to analyze. The formation of pedagogy as a science stems from the need to prepare the young generation for life, to effectively implement their education. After the accumulated experiences regarding this need, there is a need to generalize those experiences, to develop laws on youth education. First of all, the theoretical buds of pedagogy appear on the basis of philosophy. Some philosophical ideas began to develop in the slave society. From ancient times, ideas about human education have been expressed in folk proverbs, legends, and epics. Honesty in them? qualities such as respect for parents are praised. Forms and methods of developing students' interest in learning [4]:

- independent performance of the task is the most reliable indicator of the quality of the student's knowledge, skills and abilities. Organizing independent work is the most complex process of the lesson. How to teach a student to work independently? It is necessary to forecast the sequence of tasks in advance, to prepare visual aids, and to conduct preparatory exercises, to use cards with differential tasks;

- problem-based education can be connected with self-education, creating conditions for independent education. Not just providing ready-made facts and conclusions suitable for memorization, but problem-based learning always arouses unlimited interest in students. Such education forces the search for truth, and the whole community to find it. It causes heated debates and discussions among students. It enlivens the feelings of students, creates an atmosphere of enthusiasm, thinking, research. It effectively affects the student's attitude towards knowledge. Interesting material. One of the means of forming interest in learning is a game. "Children's play is not an empty pleasure. It has a high and deep meaning, in which the whole person develops and manifests itself in its most subtle inclinations. (F. Frebel).

Fun, game elements, any unusual, unexpected things create a sense of wonder in children, great interest in the cognitive process, help to learn any educational material. The game subjects the reader to search terms. During the game, the child relies on knowledge about the world around him, studies it more deeply, learns to set goals, develop a plan of action. When implementing game techniques and situations, the following conditions should be taken into account:

- the didactic goal is presented to the students in the form of a game task;
- educational activity is subject to the rules of the game;
- educational material is used as its tool;
- an element of competition that turns the didactic task into a game is included in the educational activity;
- the successful completion of the didactic task is related to the result of the game.

During the game, students develop important qualities: participation in the discussion and adoption of a collective decision, expression of their point of view and argument[2]. Listen carefully to supporters and opponents. As a result, intellectual skills



and abilities are developed: to analyze different options and points of view, to consider the events under discussion from different angles, to compare and summarize information and facts. Knowledge-oriented games expand a person's worldview, develop the inquisitiveness of the mind, ingenuity, and help master the methods of self-education. They also help students to look at the subject in a new way, to repeat, summarize and consolidate the material learned in classes, to understand and understand it more deeply.

How to make a child interested in reading?

If you want to know why rewards don't work to get a child interested in reading, and what to do instead, the following recommendations from "Lifehacker" are for you. We choose internal and external motivation. We rarely think about intrinsic motivation. One word is enough to explain our sincere desires, our situation - "I want". Children willingly listen to their favorite band, make something with their own hands, or read adventure novels because they enjoy doing it.

Extrinsic motivation varies from pocket money to school grades. This can be explained by one sentence: "If you do this, you will get this." Psychologist Alfie Kohn warns not only parents, but also teachers against the use of various incentives in the book *Punishment with Reward*. Some parents promise to take their child to the zoo so that they can study well, others buy expensive gadgets and even give money. The problem is that this method does not work: the student continues to study in this way, and on top of that, he is upset with his loved ones because he did not achieve what was promised! should try to combine. [5] This process requires a lot of attention from the individual and the parents. For example, you can learn English by watching your favorite movie. A teenager who loves computer games should be interested in programming and related knowledge. One of the most important tasks is to draw out internal motivation from the child. This is not a problem for a wise, wise parent who is sincerely interested in the life of his child. In order to make a young child interested in reading, we need to make him feel like an active participant and not just an observer in this process. When we read fairy tales, stories or poems to him, we should revive the events of the work, form an attitude towards that hero in the child's imagination. For this, ask the child "What would you do if you were in the place of this hero?" or "What would you advise this character to be?" if we ask such questions, we can get his thoughts about the work, to arouse affection towards the hero. It is also good to teach fairy tales or stories in roles. In addition, students in the class can organize a personal library, enrich their library with colorful books, exchange the books they have with their classmates. [5] We have started activities such as winter. In educational activities, we teach people to read books, that the value of a person is in knowledge, that there is no better friend than a book, that a book is a treasure, and knowledge is wealth. I will tell you about stories of this content. I thought it would be permissible to present one such story to you. It is said that the Bukhara Emir Nuh Ibn Mansur had a very rich library in his palace, but not everyone was allowed to enter it. Due to a coincidence, Ibn Sino will have access to that library and access to the books.



Summary. Increasing students' interest in learning is one of the most important tasks of modern education. In order to effectively implement this process, it is necessary to use innovative approaches and methods. The introduction of interactive technologies, gamification, creative projects and teaching methods suitable for students' interests will make the educational process more interesting and meaningful for them.

At the same time, taking into account the age characteristics of students, it is possible to achieve strong results through an individual approach, encouragement and motivation, and cooperation of society and family. Studying the experience of the world and adapting it to the national education system creates ample opportunities to make the educational process modern and effective.

As a result, students' interest in studying contributes not only to the improvement of the quality of education, but also to their personal development. This is an important foundation for the formation of an educated, creative and critical thinking generation in the future.

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